

Training Series

Church Budgeting

Presentation available for download at UMFF.org under "How We Serve", "Resources"

Agenda

- Budgets & Reporting
- Budget Preparation Calendar
- Line Item vs. Narrative Budgets
- Zero-based Budgeting



Line Item Budget:

- Budget Comparison
- Budget Vs. Actual
- Pre-school Allocation
- Budget template
- Resources

Narrative Budget:

- Define categories
- Ministry plans
- Assigning Percentages
- Telling the Story!
- Examples

Budgets & Reporting

- Essential component of a well-run church
 - Facilitates projection of income and expenses
 - Helps in measuring progress in meeting goals
 - Presents a snapshot of financial matters to congregation
- Prepared annually:
 - By Finance Committee member
 - Based upon input from Church Council and all Committees
 - Published in advance & approved by the Church Council
- Should reflect <u>all</u> income and expenses including apportionments
- Regular financial reporting can strengthen Stewardship efforts
 lack of transparency & reporting can negatively impact giving



Sample Budget Calendar

(based upon a 12/31 fiscal year)

- February thru December:
 - Finance Committee provides Church Council with "Budget vs. Actual" report with explanations of variances
 - Determine actions needed to bring spending in line with Budget
- September/October: Annual Stewardship Campaign
- October:
 - Request Committee Chairs to provide input for next year's Budget
 - Obtain from NYAC: Apportionments, HealthFlex, Pension, CPP
- November:
 - Compile & distribute draft budget to Church Council
- December / January:
 - Revise as necessary & obtain Church Council approval
 - Communicate budget to congregation
 - Budget <u>does not</u> require Charge Conference approval



Zero-based Budgeting



- Basing proposed budget on prior year budget and prior year actual can be useful
- But:
 - Ministry plans / focus may have changed
 - Basing proposed budget on prior year may not reflect changes (Ex: lower utility bills due to an HVAC upgrade)
- Therefore many use a "zero-based" budget
- All line items start at zero and are newly estimated based upon future ministry plans & current church operations

Line Item & Narrative Budgets

- Two different tools
- Both have a purpose both have value

Line-item budget: excels at providing detailed financial data helpful for oversight, control, and analysis.

Narrative budget: excels in communicating the church's vision, engaging parishioners, and conveying the qualitative impact of finances.

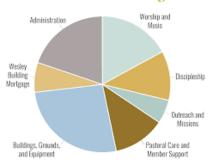
- Difficult to prepare a Narrative Budget without a Lineitem budget – so do both!
- Used together, they provide a way to track income / expenses and present a comprehensive view of church ministries.

Line Item Budget



- Detail and Accuracy: Revenue & Expenses broken down into line items, providing a detailed view of where money is being generated & spent. Facilitates <u>accurate financial tracking & analysis</u>.
- Control and Accountability: Line item reporting can lead to <u>increased</u>
 <u>accountability</u> as decision-makers monitor adherence to budgeted
 amounts for each category.
- Comparison and Analysis: Format <u>aids comparisons</u> of budgeted amounts to actual expenditures. Enables church to identify areas of overspending or underspending.
- Decision-Making: Format assists in making <u>more informed decisions</u>.
 Helps to prioritize expenditures and reallocate funds when necessary, based on a clear understanding of where resources are being used.

2022 Narrative Budget



Narrative Budget

- Communication and Transparency: Uses descriptions, stories, & explanations to illustrate how funds will be allocated & the impact they have. This approach <u>enhances transparency</u> & helps parishioners understand church goals, values, & priorities.
- Engagement and Support: By highlighting the outcomes & benefits of the church's budget, parishioners can be <u>engaged emotionally</u>. This can lead to increased support from those who resonate with the church's mission & vision.
- Context and Vision: Places financial information within a broader context, to the church's long-term goals & strategies. This helps stakeholders see how the budget contributes to achieving a <u>larger vision</u>.
- Non-Financial Impact: Captures <u>qualitative impacts</u> that are not easily represented in a line-item budget, such as stories of changed lives, community growth, or social benefits.

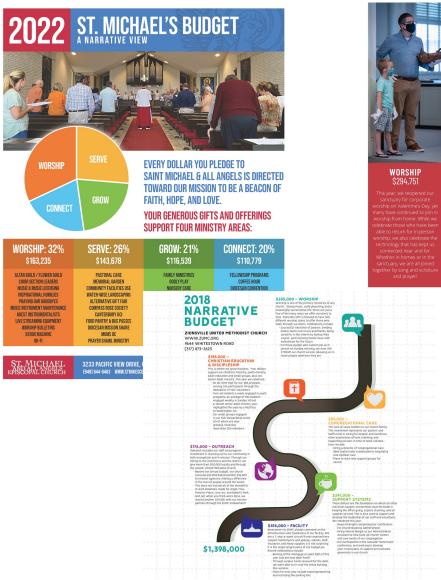
Line Item Budget

Typical Audience: Finance Committee, Church Council, Committee Chairs

Income						LOCAL CHU For Fiscal Yea			
Pledges		150,000				POT PISCAL TO	1 2011 20	10	
Non-Pledged Contributions		30,000			Name	of Church		Pastor	
Sunday School Offering		5,000			Desirate C	a Church		Pastor	
Christmas Eve		5,000			Account			Actual Amount	This Proposed f
Interest		10,000			Number			Year	Ye.
	Total Income	200,000			NUMBER	PROJECTED INCOME		16.40	16.
Expenses					101	Tithes and Offerings	1	\$	- \$
Operations					102	Sunday School	1	\$	- \$
Utilities		8.000			103	Wesleyan Women	1	\$	- 5
Maintenance		5.000			104	Wesleyan Men	1	\$	- 5
Postage		5.000			105	Wesleyan Youth	1	\$	- \$
Office Supplies		3,000			106	Building Fund	1	\$	- 5
					107	Faith Promises/Offering for Non-Wesleyon Purposes	1	\$	- 5
Insurance		8,000			108	Other Assessable Income Parsonage Rent	. 1	\$	- 5
Copier		2 000				Interest on Checking/Savings Accounts	(a)	S	- S
Telephone	ı	FY15 Budget R equine-Item Worksheet				Faith Promises/Offering for Mesleyan Home Mission	1	\$	- \$
Janitor Supplies	m.		FY14	FY 15	FY 15	and Mesleyan World Mission Proposes.		0.7	
		FY 13	Operating	Base	New	Other Non-assessable income (see Discipline 2005:3	ſ	5	- 5
Programs	A ccount No. A ccount Description	Actual	Budget	Request	Initia tive s	wills, bequests, ret, sale of property, denominational special			
Music	EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES 101-5199-00000-11001 Compensation - Fulltime Regular	\$911	372 \$945.000	\$945.000	\$86.000				
Stewardship	101-5199-00000-11050 Compensation - Overtime	\$21,	315,000	\$15,000	400,000	day care, youth funds raised for denominational conventions.			
Missions	101-5199-00000-12001 Social Security (FICA) 101-5199-00000-12010 Retirement Plan	\$69; \$88;				TOTAL PROJECT	TED INCOME	5	. 5
Children's Ministry	101-5199-00000-12013 Employer 401(A) Contribution	\$1,	300 \$1,800	\$1,800		Chiconoccur		7	
Youth Ministry	101-5199-00000-12020 Insurance - Group Health - Employ 101-5199-00000-12070 Other Employee Benefit Charges	ees \$74;			\$28,000	PROJECTED EXPENSES			
	PERSONAL SERVICES	\$1,201,			\$94,000	Missions and Evangelism			
Adult Ministry	101-5199-00000-21028 Services - Wireless Phones		\$49 \$300	\$300		District and Denominational USF	T	<	. 5
Boy Scouts	101-5199-00000-22002 Repair & Maint - Office Equipment 101-5199-00000-22030 Electricity	\$ \$73.	795 \$800 001 \$75,000	\$800 \$77,000		(11% of assessable income)		7	-
Archives	101-5199-00000-22034 Natural Gas	\$21,	721 \$25,000	\$22,000		District Evangelism and Church Growth Fund		4	. [6
	101-5199-00000-22037 Water & Sewer 101-5199-00000-23001 Travel & Lodging	\$8; \$5;		\$9,650 \$10,000	\$1,000		- 1	4	. 5
Conference – Cooperative Giving	101-5199-00000-23002 Conferences & Schools	\$1,	519 \$5,000	\$5,000	\$1,000	Local Missions and Benevolence	1	•	. 5
Support Services	101-5199-00000-23003 Dues & Memberships 101-5199-00000-23004 Books & Subscriptions	\$1; \$1;		\$2,000 \$1,700				\$	- 5
World Missions	101-5199-00000-25001 Supplies - Office	\$1,			\$1,200	Local Church Evengelism Training, Revivals, Outreach Clubhouse Ministries		2	
Russian Initiative	101-5199-00000-25008 Supplies - Medical 101-5199-00000-25021 Supplies - Clothing/Employee Unif	\$44) om \$5;			\$6,000	Youth Ministries	1	2	- 5
	101-5199-00000-25025 Supplies - Housekeeping 101-5199-00000-25030 Supplies - Small tools	\$10;	364 \$9,500 787 \$800	\$9,000 \$800	\$300			2	. 5
	101-5199-00000-27009 Op Equip - Other	\$4.	725 \$7,000	\$3,550	\$15,000			2	
	OTHER OPERATING EXPENDI	TURES \$181,	147 \$204,000	\$196,800	\$24,500	Church Advertising(Newspaper/radio ads, etc Other	-	2	- 5
	101-5199-00000-42002 Vehicle Corrective Maint	\$16,	780 \$30,000	\$26,000	\$1,600	Other	SUBTOTAL	2	- 5
	101-5199-00000-42004 Times & Tubes 101-5199-00000-42005 Fuel Allocations/Unleaded	\$7; \$95)			\$12,000		SOBIOIAL	7	- 3
	101-5199-00000-42010 Vehicle Preventative Maint	\$22;	224 \$25,000	\$25,000	\$3,000 \$900				
	101-5199-00000-42011 Vehicle Insurance Charges 101-5199-00000-42012 Vehicle Replacement Charges	\$9. \$41.	352 \$45,000		\$8,000				
	101-5199-00000-44001 Copier 101-5199-00000-44002 Postage		163 \$3,000 314 \$400						
	101-5199-00000-44003 Printing		\$80 \$400	\$400					
	101-5199-0000-44004 Telephone System Base Charge 101-5199-0000-44008 Telephone System - Long Dist		984 \$1,800 324 \$400						
	101-5199-0000-44007 Telephone System - Other 101-5199-0000-44008 Copier Paper		\$0 \$200 548 \$800	\$200					
	101-5199-00000-44008 Coper Paper INTERNAL SERVICE CHARGES				\$25,500				
	TOTALEMS	\$1,581,	91,654,900	\$1,654,100	\$144,000				

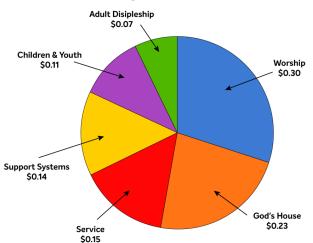
Narrative Budget

Typical Audience: Congregation, community, other stakeholders / partners





PUMC Narrative Budget What Every Dollar Given Will Do



Line Item Budget Template

First United Methodist Church										
		20	24 Budget \	Works	sheet					
	2024	2023	2023	Inc	crease /	(De	crease)	Pre-		
	Budget	Budget	Actual		Budget		23 Actual	School	Source	Budget Notes
Income										
l-1 · Pledges	160,000.00	150,000.00	148,500.00	\$ 10	,000.00	\$	11,500.00		Steward.	
-2 · Non Pledge Regulars	25,000.00	22,000.00	24,500.00	\$ 3	,000.00	\$	500.00			
-3 · Loose Plate / Visitor Donations	5,000.00	5,200.00	4,800.00	\$	(200.00)	\$	200.00			
-4 · Christmas/Easter Offering	1,200.00	1,100.00	1,150.00	\$	100.00	\$	50.00			
-5 · Facilty Rent	78,000.00	75,000.00	75,000.00		,000.00	\$	3,000.00		Trustees	
-6a Preschool Facilities Donation	22,000.00	25,000.00	21,000.00	\$ (3	,000.00)	\$	1,000.00	Yes		
l-6b Preschool Insurance Reimburse.	6,500.00	6,400.00	6,500.00	\$	100.00	\$	-	Yes		
-7 · Fund Raising Projects/Tag Sale	3,200.00	3,100.00	3,300.00	\$	100.00	\$	(100.00)			
-8 · Designated Contributions	3,000.00	3,200.00		\$	(200.00)	\$	200.00			
-9 · Misc, Other Income	450.00	500.00	400.00	\$	(50.00)	\$	50.00			
-10 · Interest Income	190.00	200.00	180.00	\$	(10.00)		10.00			
-11 · Cell Tower Income	6,500.00	6,300.00	6,400.00	\$	200.00		100.00		Trustees	
Sub-total	\$ 311,040.00	\$298,000.00	\$ 294,530.00	\$ 13	,040.00	\$	16,510.00			
A · Administration										
A-1 · Administrative Salaries & Taxes	65,000.00	63,000.00	62,500.00	\$ 2	,000.00	\$	2,500.00	Yes	SPRC	
A-2 · Office Supplies	4,500.00	3,500.00	4,800.00	-	,000.00	-	(300.00)	Yes	SFRC	
A-3 · Office Equipment	2,650.00	2,500.00	2,550.00	\$	150.00		100.00	Yes		
A-4 · Postage	350.00	320.00	340.00	\$	30.00	_	10.00	105		
A-5 Communications	330.00	320.00	340.00	Ф	30.00	φ	10.00			
A-5a · Telephone - Church	1,200.00	1,100.00	1,150.00	\$	100.00	¢	50.00	Yes		
A-5b · Telephone - Parsonage	800.00	850.00		\$	(50.00)		(25.00)	162		
A-5c - Cable/Internet - Church	2,400.00	2,350.00		\$	50.00		20.00	Yes		
						_		165		
A-5d - Cable/Internet - Parsonage A-6 · Administration - Misc.	2,100.00 500.00	2,300.00 750.00	2,400.00 425.00		(200.00)		(300.00)			
					(250.00)		75.00			
A-7 · Payment - Designated Contributions	3,000.00	3,200.00	2,800.00		(200.00)		200.00	Vee	NVAC	
A-8a - Workers' Comp	450.00	425.00	350.00		25.00		100.00	Yes	NYAC	
A-8b · Insurance - Property & Liability	5,500.00	5,250.00		-	250.00		(250.00)	Yes		
A-8c · Insurance - Umbrella Sub-total	2,000.00 \$ 90,450.00	1,800.00 \$ 87,345.00	1,900.00 \$ 88,170.00		200.00 ,105.00	_	100.00 2,280.00	Yes		

Budget vs. Actual Report

			ted Methodist Chu				
2023 Financial Results							
	١	ear-to-Date Th	rough <u>September</u>	r 30, 2023			
A	В	С	D	Е	F	G	
	YTD		Deposits / Bills	Adjusted	-	Variance	
	Actual	Adjustments	Outstanding	YTD Actual	Budget	(Fav / Unfav)	Comments
Income						(at / attack)	
I-1 · Pledges	145,000.00	2,300.00		147,300.00	150,000.00	(2,700.00)	
I-2 · Non Pledge Regulars	45,000.00	225.00		45,225.00	37,500.00	7,725.00	
-3 · Loose Plate / Visitor Donations	3,500.00			3,500.00	3,375.00	125.00	
-4 · Christmas/Easter Offering	2,200.00			2,200.00	1,500.00	700.00	
I-5 · Facilty Rent	45,000.00			45,000.00	45,000.00	-	
-6a Preschool Facilities Donation	3,500.00			3,500.00	3,500.00	-	
-6b Preschool Insurance Reimburse.	3,200.00			3,200.00	3,200.00	-	
-7 · Fund Raising Projects/Tag Sale	4,400.00			4,400.00	3,187.50	1,212.50	
-8 · Designated Contributions	12,000.00			12,000.00	-	12,000.00	
-9 · Misc, Other Income	235.00			235.00	-	235.00	
-10 · Interest Income	230.00			230.00	225.00	5.00	
I-11 · Cell Tower Income	35,000.00			35,000.00	35,000.00	-	
Sub-total	\$ 299,265.00	\$ 2,525.00	\$ -	\$301,790.00	\$ 282,487.50	\$ 19,302.50	
A · Administration							
	125 000 00			125 000 00	125 000 00	10 000 00	
A-1 · Administrative Salaries & Taxes	125,000.00			125,000.00	135,000.00	10,000.00	
A-2 · Office Supplies	4,500.00			4,500.00	4,875.00	375.00	
A-3 · Office Equipment	6,000.00			6,000.00	6,000.00	(42.50)	
A-4 · Postage A-5 Communications	575.00			575.00	562.50	(12.50)	
	625.00			625.00	618.75	/8 2E\	
A-5a · Telephone - Church	625.00			625.00 625.00	712.50	(6.25) 87.50	
A-5b · Telephone - Parsonage A-5c - Cable/Internet - Church	1,625.00			1,625.00	1,425.00	(200.00)	
A-5c - Cable/Internet - Church A-5d - Cable/Internet - Parsonage	1,500.00			1,500.00	1,350.00	(150.00)	
A-5d - Cable/Internet - Parsonage A-6 · Administration - Misc.	450.00				525.00	75.00	
			12,000.00	450.00	525.00		
A-7 · Payment - Designated Contributions A-8a - Workers' Comp	-		1,250.00	12,000.00 1,250.00	1,250.00	(12,000.00)	
			1,250.00	4,500.00		500.00	
A-8b · Insurance - Property & Liability A-8c · Insurance - Umbrella	4,500.00		2,600.00	2,600.00	5,000.00 2,600.00	500.00	
	\$ 145,400.00	s -		\$ 161,250.00		\$ (1,331.25)	

Pre-School Allocation Worksheet

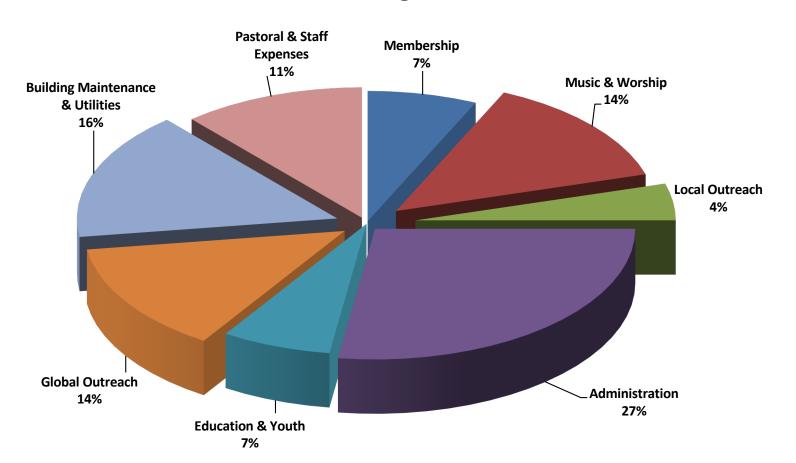


	First United Methodist Church			
	Pre-school Allocation Worksheet			
		2024	2024	2024
			Pre-school	Pre-school
Account Name	Description	Budget	Alloc %	Charge
A-1 · Administrative Salaries & Taxes	Office administrator and other church staff salaries	4,500	5%	225
A-2 · Office Supplies	Printer supplies, paper, other supplies	450	60%	270
A-3 · Office Equipment	Copier lease	8,000	50%	4,000
A-5a · Telephone - Church		925	45%	416
A-5c - Cable/Internet - Church		950	25%	238
A-8a - Workers' Comp		4,500	35%	1,575
A-8b · Insurance - Property & Liability		5,200	55%	2,860
A-8c · Insurance - Umbrella		2,300	75%	1,725
B-1 · Custodian / Sexton		45,000	25%	11,250
B-2a · Electric		2,600	55%	1,430
B-2b · Water		2,300	75%	1,725
B-2c · Oil		4,500	86%	3,857
B-3 · Building Maintenance & supplies	Exterminating, alarm monitoring, cleaning supplies,	3,500	86%	3,000
B-4 · Grounds Maintenance	Lawn maintenance, snow plowing	2,450	80%	1,960
Total		\$ 87,175		\$ 34,531

Budget Template

- Excel Budget Template available at UMFF.org ("Updates & Resources")
- Contains: 1) Line Item Budget, 2) Budget vs. Actual Report, 3) Pre-school Allocation Worksheet, 4) Line Item Descriptions, and 5) Graphs

First United Methodist Church 2024 Budget



Narrative Budget – Define Categories

• The Five Practices of Fruitful Congregations – by Bishop Robert Schnase

Radical Hospitality:

"As a disruption to cycles of brokenness, radical hospitality requires a fundamental shift from a simple practice of offering welcome to an outward movement to stand with others--particularly those who are at society's margins."

Passionate Worship:

"Passionate worship intentionally engages the passions—the primal, affective, and generally non-cognitive aspects of our souls—& directs them toward their fullest expression of the love of God."

Intentional Faith Development:

"Through Christian education we invite people & communities to: know and experience God through Jesus Christ, claim & live God's promises, and grow and serve as Christian disciples."

Risk-Taking & Mission Service:

"Risk-Taking Mission & Service includes the projects, the efforts, & the work people do to make a positive difference in the lives of others for the purposes of Christ, whether or not they will ever be part of the community of faith."

Extravagant Generosity:

"Extravagant Generosity is abundant giving- which is as much about attitude as it is about amount, as much about quality as it is quantity. Extravagant Generosity is humble giving, the often anonymous gift of something valuable that makes a difference. Extravagant Generosity is a response to Jesus' love...and it's communicating that same love to those who need to feel it, sense it, experience it for themselves."

Ministry Plans

EXAMPLE UNITED METHOIDIST CHURCH		Mission S	Statem	<mark>ent</mark>	
(CHURCH VISION)		Example	· Char	nging lives	
2022 MINISTRY PLAN					
COMMITTEE OR TEAM		through բ			
		<u>relationsl</u>	hips an	<mark>id service</mark>	
				RESOURCE	S NEEDED
Ministry Activity to support the Church Vision	Expected Results	Date Scheduled	Priority	Human	Financial
	Outreach Team	• Wor	ship To	eam	
	Trustees Team			ip Team	
					,
	Finance Team		ions T		
	 SPRC Team 	• Evar	ngelisr	n Team	
					1
					8
	From "Puilding	o Pottor Puo	lact" F)icciplochin	Ministrias
	From "Building a	a Dellei Dud	igeι , L	viacibieariib	MINISHIES
Committee Chair Signature					

Narrative Budget – Assign Percentages

From the online course Creating a Narrative Budget by Ken Sloane

NARRATIVE BUDGET BUCKETS	PERCENTAGE
RADICAL HOSPITALITY	12.34%
PASSIONATE WORSHIP	39.85%
INTENTIONAL FAITH DEVELOPMENT	17.79%
RISK TAKING MISSION AND SERVICE	20.92%
EXTRAVAGANT GENEROSITY	9.10%
	100%

FOUR MINISTRY AREAS

Aldersgate has four primary ministry areas into which the budget is divided broadly. These ministry areas are Worship, Faith Development (including children, youth, and adult), Caring Ministries, and Missions. All of these ministry areas are supported by the general operating expenses of Aldersgate UMC and also have specific staff and annual expenses.

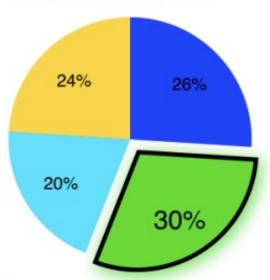
WORSHIP FAITH DEVELOPMENT CARING MINISTRIES MISSIONS

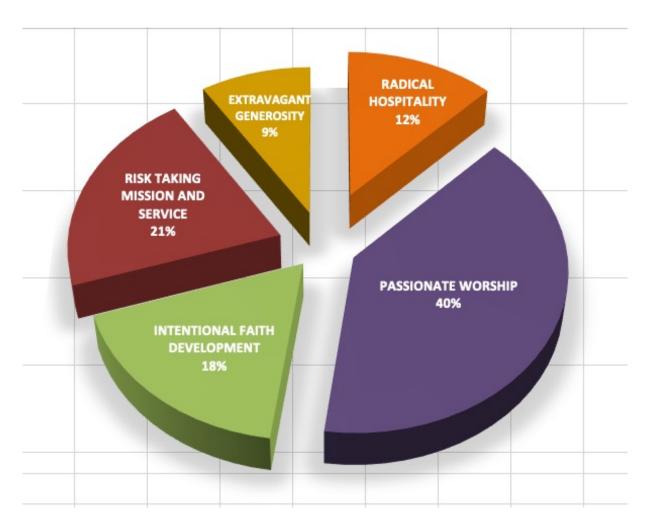


Narrative Budget – Tell the Story!

Faith Development is funded using 30% of our annual budget. The purpose of Faith Development is to grow, learn, and strengthen our faith and work to discern and develop our spiritual gifts through programs at Aldersgate.

Programs included in Faith Development are Children's Ministries, Youth Ministries, Sunday School classes, Bible Studies, and other specialized ministries.





Narrative Budget – Tell the Story!

Our church in mission:

\$58,435

This includes our participation in United Methodist Connectional giving (\$33,715) as well as weekday child care ministry, opening our building to community groups, and pastoral services to local non-profit board and community counseling services.

Our church in worship

\$32,500

Planning and conducting worship, selection and preparation of music, costs for bulletins, candles, heat, and janitorial services for our 2 weekly worship services.

Narrative Budget Examples

Aldersgate UMC: www.resourceumc.org/-/media/umc-media/2020/01/13/22/34/final-version---2020-narrative-budget.ashx?la=en&hash=7848364752D91BBC49C2034C35BA8086F
F32E2AA

Huntingtown UMC: <u>www.huntingtownumchurch.com/hp_wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2019/03/Narrative-Budget-2019-1.pdf</u>

St. Francis UMC: www.saintfrancisumc.org/Narrative-Budget

Plainfield UMC: https://pumc.blog/2023/01/05/2023-narrative-basic-ministry-budget/

Mosinee UMC: www.mosineeumc.org/rsrc/2014BudgetNarrative.pdf

Resources

Materials:

 Presentation, ZOOM recording, Excel budget template, and Ministry Plan templates available on website (UMFF.org, click on "Updates & Resources")

New York Annual Conference:

- Apportionments https://www.nyac.com/apportionments
- Benefits: www.nyac.com/files/2023+human+resources+/benefitspoliciesandcosts2024.pdf

Discipleship Ministries:

- Narrative Budget online course: www.umcdiscipleship.org/articles/creating-a-narrative-budget-the-story-behind-the-numbers
- Webinar recording: www.umcdiscipleship.org/resources/developing-a-narrative-budget
- Webinar recording: www.umf.org/webinars/end-of-year-giving-in-a-messed-up-year-webinar-ee54t

Five Practices of Fruitful Congregations – Bishop Robert Schnase:

https://www.amazon.com/Five-Practices-Fruitful-Congregations-Revised/dp/1501858874

Narrative Budget Category Explanations:

- Radical Hospitality: www.umc.org/en/content/what-is-radical-hospitality
- Intentional Faith Development: www.umcdiscipleship.org/resources/intentional-faith-development
- Passionate Worship: <u>www.umcdiscipleship.org/blog/passionate-worship-a-working-description</u>
- Risk Taking & Mission Service: http://ayankeepastor.blogspot.com/2014/10/five-practices-risk-taking-mission-and.html
- Extravagant Generosity: www.umcdiscipleship.org/resources/review-of-extravagant-generosity-the-heart-of-giving